Phase 3 : Spring Framework

JEE : Servlet, JSP and EJB

Java Enterprise Edition : Servlet, JSP (Java Server Pages ) and EJB (Enterprise Java Bean)

View -🡪 HTML and JSP : Presentation Logic

Controller -🡪 Servlet

Model -🡪 Bean class or Entity class Using EJB We were improve model layer

Service class

Dao class (using JDBC or Hibernate)

Resource class (can be java class or xml file)

To improve the model layer we were using EJB. EJB is use to improve the model layer.

EJB was very complex. To develop the ejb program we require big server like jboss or web logic and complexity more to develop ejb application.

If we want to improve Model layer we have to make all model class is type of ejb. To run ejb program we require ejb container which is part of application server.

Spring Framework : spring framework is open source light weighted layer architecture framework.

Spring framework provided lot of pre-defined modules those module is use to improve every layer of application base upon our requirement.

Spring core

Spring context

Spring MVC

Spring DAO

Spring Rest

Spring security

Spring cloud

Etc

IOC : Inversion of Control : IOC is a concept or programming design pattern. According to IOC in place of creating any object or maintaining any resources allow to create by container. Pull from container whenever require. Use it and leave it. Container will maintain the life of the resources. Spring provide use features to create the object for normal class. That class is known as POJO class (Plain Old Java Object).

DI : Dependency Injection

Way to pull the object from container.

1. Constructor base di
2. Setter base di

We can achieve DI and IOC using XML configuration or annotation.

Singleton design pattern : if we want to create only one memory. Then we can use

Singleton design pattern.

Spring autowired : Autowired is a features of Spring framework which help us to enable you to inject the object (complex object ) dependency implicitly. By default di happen for primitive property implicitly not for complex object. If you want to achieve we have to take the help of auto wired features.

byType : when we use byType autowired in xml file it must contains only one bean tag for that type.

byName : if you want more than one bean tag then we have to use byname. In byname type id name and reference name must be match.

DI using Annotation

@Component we have to write on POJO class

@Autowried we have to write on complex property.

By default @Component annotation is not enable we have to enable using XML file or configuration class with few annotation.

If class name is one word then id is in lower case like for Employee class id is employee. If class name contains more than one word then id is Like EmployeeDetails then id is employeeDetails.